

**COMP 430**  
**Summer 2025**

**Parsing**

Write out an abstract syntax tree (AST) corresponding to each of the expressions or programs. Note that different representations are possible; without a grammar, you can't always know for sure.

Expression	AST
8	
8 + 2	
2 + 8	
1 * 2 + 3	
1 * (2 + 3)	
1 + 2 + 3	

Program	AST
z = 10;	
a = "foo"; b = 12;	
while (x < 10) { x++; }	
if (x >= y) { z = 5; }	
if (true) { a = 1; } else { a = 2; }	
print("hi");	